Product data sheet

# 1. General description

Planar passivated AC Thyristor Triac power switch in a SOT186A (TO-220F) "full pack" plastic package with self-protective capabilities against low and high energy transients.

#### 2. Features and benefits

- Clamping structure ensuring safe high over-voltage withstand capability
- · Direct interfacing with low power drivers and microcontrollers
- · Full cycle AC conduction
- Isolated mounting base package
- Less sensitive gate for high noise immunity
- Over-voltage withstand capability to IEC 61000-4-5
- · Pin compatible with standard triacs
- · Planar passivated for voltage ruggedness and reliability
- Safe clamping capability for low energy over-voltage transients
- Self-protective turn-on during high energy voltage transients
- Triggering in three quadrants only
- Very high immunity to false turn-on by dV/dt

# 3. Applications

- AC fan, pump and compressor controls
- Highly inductive, resistive and safety loads
- Large and small appliances (White Goods)
- Reversing induction motor controls

## 4. Quick reference data

Table 1. Quick reference data

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
$V_{DRM}$	repetitive peak off- state voltage		-	-	800	V
I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_h \le 94$ °C; <u>Fig. 1</u> ; <u>Fig. 2</u> ; <u>Fig. 3</u>	-	-	4	Α
I <sub>TSM</sub>	non-repetitive peak on- state current	full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25 \text{ °C}$ ; $t_p = 20 \text{ ms}$ ; Fig. 4; Fig. 5	-	-	35	Α
		full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25 \text{ °C}$ ; $t_p = 16.7 \text{ ms}$	-	-	39	Α
Tj	junction temperature		-	-	125	°C
V <sub>PP</sub>	peak pulse voltage	T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; non-repetitive, off-state; Fig. 6	-	-	2	kV

## **AC Thyristor Triac power switch**

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Static chara	acteristics			,		
I <sub>GT</sub>		-	35	mA		
			-	-	35	mA
			-	-	35	mA
I <sub>H</sub>	holding current	V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 10</u>	-	-	35	mA
V <sub>T</sub>	on-state voltage	I <sub>T</sub> = 6 A; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 11</u>	-	-	1.7	V
V <sub>CL</sub>	clamping voltage	$I_{CL}$ = 0.1 mA; $t_p$ = 1 ms; $T_j$ = 25 °C	850	-	-	V
Dynamic ch	naracteristics					
dV <sub>D</sub> /dt		of V <sub>DRM</sub> ); exponential waveform; gate	1000	-	-	V/µs
dl <sub>com</sub> /dt		dV <sub>com</sub> /dt = 20 V/µs; (snubberless condition); gate open circuit; Fig. 14;	8	-	-	A/ms
		dV <sub>com</sub> /dt = 10 V/μs; gate open circuit;	10	-	-	A/ms
		$V_D$ = 400 V; $T_j$ = 125 °C; $I_{T(RMS)}$ = 4 A; $dV_{com}/dt$ = 1 V/ $\mu$ s; gate open circuit; Fig. 14; Fig. 15	15	-	-	A/ms

# 5. Pinning information

#### **Table 2. Pinning information**

Pin	Symbol	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	СМ	common	mb	LD -
2	LD	load		
3	G	gate		G—,
mb	n.c.	mounting base; isolated	TO-220F (SOT186A)	CM 003aaf296

**AC Thyristor Triac power switch** 

# 6. Ordering information

#### **Table 3. Ordering information**

Type number	Package Name	Orderable part number	Packing method	Small packing quantity	Package version	Package issue date
ACTT4X-800C	TO220F	ACTT4X-800C,127	Tube	50	SOT186A	14-Nov-2013
ACTT4X-800C/DG	TO220F	ACTT4X-800C/DGQ	Tube	50	SOT186A HF	14-Nov-2013

**AC Thyristor Triac power switch** 

# 7. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values
In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
$V_{DRM}$	repetitive peak off-state voltage		-	800	V
I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_h \le 94$ °C; <u>Fig. 1</u> ; <u>Fig. 2</u> ; <u>Fig. 3</u>	-	4	Α
I <sub>TSM</sub>	non-repetitive peak on- state current	full sine wave; $T_{j(init)}$ = 25 °C; $t_p$ = 20 ms; Fig. 4; Fig. 5	-	35	Α
		full sine wave; $T_{j(init)}$ = 25 °C; $t_p$ = 16.7 ms	-	39	Α
l <sup>2</sup> t	I <sup>2</sup> t for fusing	t <sub>p</sub> = 10 ms; sine-wave pulse	-	6	A²s
dl <sub>T</sub> /dt	rate of rise of on-state current	I <sub>G</sub> = 70 mA	-	100	A/µs
I <sub>GM</sub>	peak gate current	t = 20 μs	-	2	Α
P <sub>GM</sub>	peak gate power		-	5	W
P <sub>G(AV)</sub>	average gate power	over any 20 ms period	-	0.5	W
Tj	junction temperature		-	125	°C
$V_{PP}$	peak pulse voltage	T <sub>i</sub> = 25 °C; non-repetitive, off-state; Fig. 6	-	2	kV

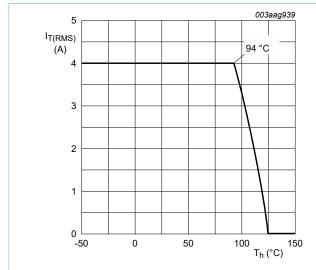
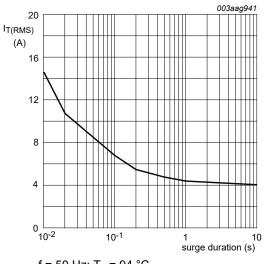


Fig. 1. RMS on-state current as a function of heatsink temperature; maximum values



 $f = 50 Hz; T_h = 94 °C$ 

Fig. 2. on-state current as a function of surge duration; maximum values

## **AC Thyristor Triac power switch**

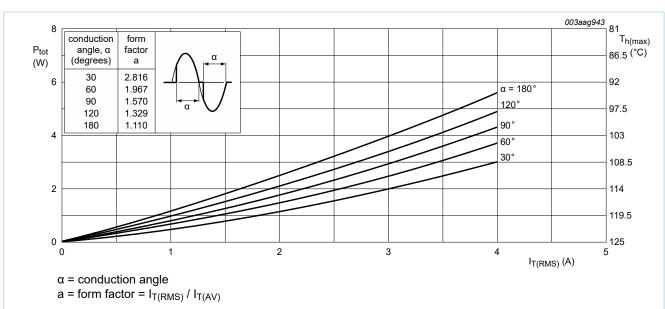


Fig. 3. Total power dissipation as a function of RMS on-state current; maximum values

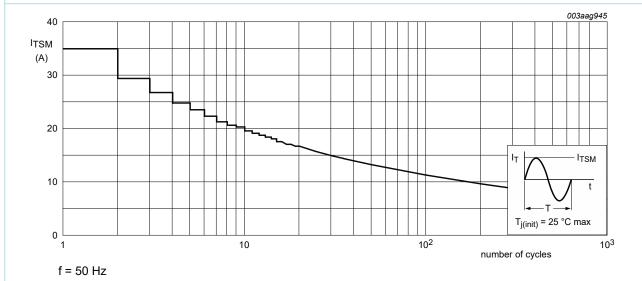


Fig. 4. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of the number of sinusoidal current cycles; maximum values

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#### **AC Thyristor Triac power switch**

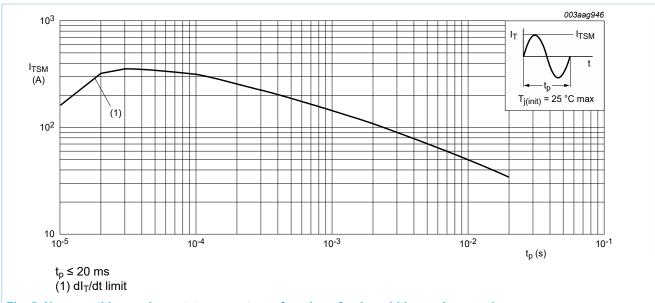


Fig. 5. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of pulse width; maximum values

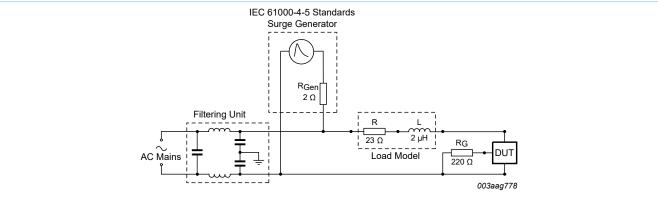


Fig. 6. Test circuit for inductive and resistive loads with conditions equivalent to IEC 61000-4-5

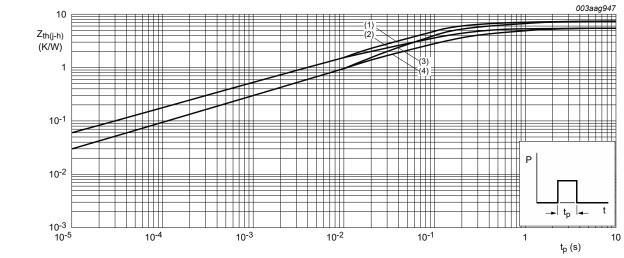
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## 8. Thermal characteristics

**Table 5. Thermal characteristics** 

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
R <sub>th(j-h)</sub>	thermal resistance from junction to	full cycle or half cycle; with heatsink compound; Fig. 7	-	-	5.5	K/W
	heatsink	full cycle or half cycle; without heatsink compound; Fig. 7	-	-	7.2	K/W
R <sub>th(j-a)</sub>	thermal resistance from junction to ambient free air	in free air	-	55	-	K/W



- (1) Unidirectional (half cycle) without heatsink compound
- (2) Unidirectional (half cycle) with heatsink compound
- (3) Bidirectional (full cycle) without heatsink compound
- (4) Bidirectional (full cycle) with heatsink compound

Fig. 7. Transient thermal impedance from junction to heatsink as a function of pulse width

## 9. Isolation characteristics

**Table 6. Isolation characteristics** 

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V <sub>isol(RMS)</sub>	RMS isolation voltage	from all terminals to external heatsink; sinusoidal waveform; clean and dust free; $50 \text{ Hz} \le f \le 60 \text{ Hz}$ ; $T_h = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}$	-	-	2500	V
C <sub>isol</sub>	isolation capacitance	from main terminal 2 to external heatsink; f = 1 MHz; T <sub>h</sub> = 25 °C	-	10	-	pF

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## 10. Characteristics

#### Table 7. Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Static char	acteristics		,			
I <sub>GT</sub>	gate trigger current	V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>T</sub> = 100 mA; LD+ G+; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 8</u>	-	-	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 100 \text{ mA; LD+ G-;}$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 8$	-	-	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 100 \text{ mA; LD- G-;}$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 8$	-	-	35	mA
L	latching current	$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_G = 100 \text{ mA; LD+ G+;}$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 9$	-	-	50	mA
		$V_D$ = 12 V; $I_G$ = 100 mA; LD+ G-; $T_j$ = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 9</u>	-	-	60	mA
	$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_G = 100 \text{ mA; LD- G-;}$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 9$		-	-	50	mA
l <sub>H</sub>	holding current	V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 10</u>	-	-	35	mA
V <sub>T</sub>	on-state voltage	I <sub>T</sub> = 6 A; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 11</u>	-	-	1.7	V
$V_{GT}$	gate trigger voltage	$V_D$ = 12 V; $I_T$ = 100 mA; $T_j$ = 25 °C; Fig. 12	-	8.0	1	V
		V <sub>D</sub> = 400 V; I <sub>T</sub> = 100 mA; T <sub>j</sub> = 125 °C; Fig. 12	0.2	0.45	-	V
l <sub>D</sub>	off-state current	V <sub>D</sub> = 800 V; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C	-	-	10	μA
		V <sub>D</sub> = 800 V; T <sub>j</sub> = 125 °C	-	-	0.5	mA
V <sub>CL</sub>	clamping voltage	$I_{CL} = 0.1 \text{ mA; } t_p = 1 \text{ ms; } T_j = 25 \text{ °C}$	850	-	-	V
Dynamic cl	naracteristics		'			
dV <sub>D</sub> /dt	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM}$ = 536 V; $T_j$ = 125 °C; ( $V_{DM}$ = 67% of $V_{DRM}$ ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit; Fig. 13	1000	-	-	V/µs
dl <sub>com</sub> /dt	rate of change of commutating current	$V_D$ = 400 V; $T_j$ = 125 °C; $I_{T(RMS)}$ = 4 A; $dV_{com}/dt$ = 20 V/ $\mu$ s; (snubberless condition); gate open circuit; Fig. 14; Fig. 15	8	-	-	A/ms
		$V_D$ = 400 V; $T_j$ = 125 °C; $I_{T(RMS)}$ = 4 A; $dV_{com}/dt$ = 10 V/ $\mu$ s; gate open circuit; Fig. 15; Fig. 16	10	-	-	A/ms
		$V_D = 400 \text{ V}; T_j = 125 \text{ °C}; I_{T(RMS)} = 4 \text{ A};$ $dV_{com}/dt = 1 \text{ V/}\mu\text{s}; \text{ gate open circuit};$ Fig. 14; Fig. 15	15	-	-	A/ms

## **AC Thyristor Triac power switch**

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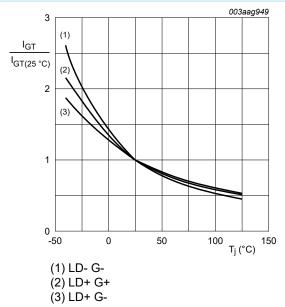
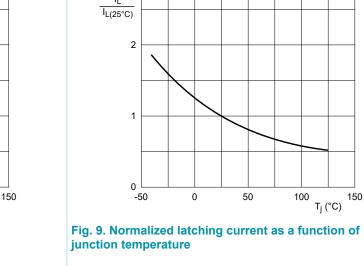


Fig. 8. Normalized gate trigger current as a function of junction temperature



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Fig. 9. Normalized latching current as a function of

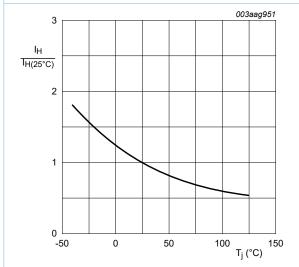
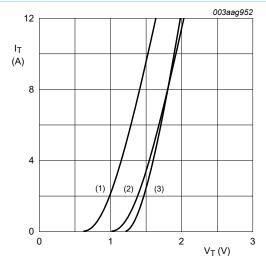


Fig. 10. Normalized holding current as a function of junction temperature



 $V_o$  = 1.242 V;  $R_s$  = 0.074  $\Omega$ 

(1)  $T_j = 125$  °C; typical values (2)  $T_j = 125$  °C; maximum values (3)  $T_j = 25$  °C; maximum values

Fig. 11. On-state current as a function of on-state voltage

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#### **AC Thyristor Triac power switch**

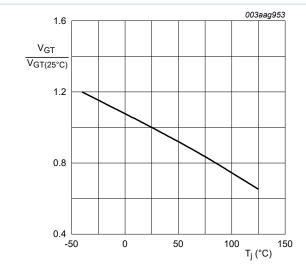
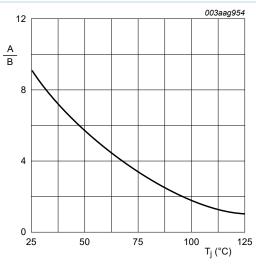
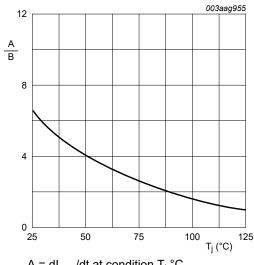


Fig. 12. Normalized gate trigger voltage as a function of junction temperature



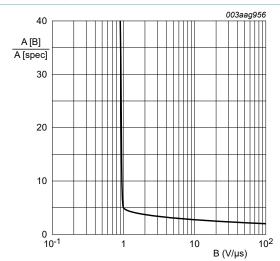
A =  $dV_D/dt$  at condition  $T_j$  °C B =  $dV_D/dt$  at condition  $T_i$  [125] °C

Fig. 13. Normalized rate of rise of off-state voltage as a function of junction temperature



A =  $dl_{com}/dt$  at condition  $T_j$  °C B =  $dl_{com}/dt$  at condition  $T_j$  [125] °C  $V_D$  = 400 V

Fig. 14. Normalized critical rate of rise of commutating current as a function of junction temperature



A [B] is  $dl_{com}/dt$  at condition B,  $dV_{com}/dt$  A [spec] is the specified data sheet value of  $dl_{com}/dt$  turn-off time < 20 ms

Fig. 15. Normalized critical rate of change of commutating current as a function of critical rate of change of commutating voltage; minimum values

 $T_i = 25 \, ^{\circ}C; t_p = 300 \, \mu s$ 

Fig. 16. Output characteristics: drain current as a function of drain-source voltage; typical values

**AC Thyristor Triac power switch** 

# 11. Package outline

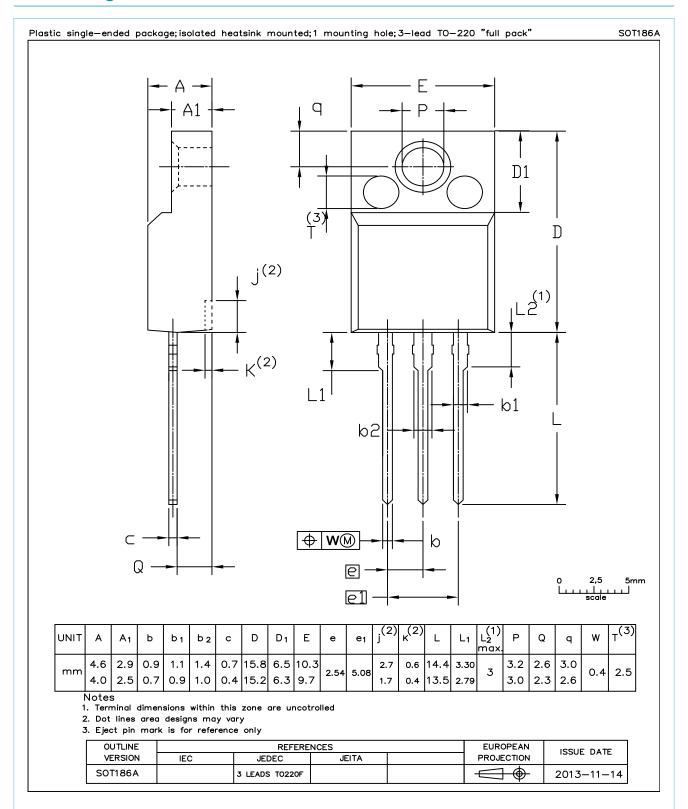


Fig. 17. Package outline TO-220F (SOT186A)

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#### **AC Thyristor Triac power switch**

# 12. Legal information

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Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
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- Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.
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